





Annex to Solar Keymark Certificate					Licence Number		SK08055371501							
					Date issued		2023-01-05							
					Issued by		TUV CYPRUS LTD							
Licence holder		THERMOSIFONES KAFSON LTD			Country		Cyprus							
Brand (optional)		-			Web		http://kafson.com							
Street, Number		Archbishop Makariou III, 125			E-mail		info@kafson.com							
Postcode, City		8310, Paphos			Tel		+357 70008182							
Collector Type					Flat plate collector									
Collector name					Power output per collector Gb = 850 W/m ² , Gd = 150 W/m ² & u = 1.3 m/s $\vartheta_m - \vartheta_a$									
					Gross area (A _G)		Gross length	Gross width	Gross height	0 K	10 K	30 K	50 K	70 K
					m ²	mm	mm	mm	W	W	W	W	W	W
KCSA/D 1.5					1.51	1,503	1,007	85	1,046	994	877	744	595	490
KCSA/D 2.0					2.02	2,006	1,007	85	1,400	1,329	1,173	995	796	656
KCSA/D 2.5					2.52	2,006	1,257	85	1,746	1,658	1,463	1,241	993	818
Power output per m ² gross area									693	658	580	492	394	325
Performance parameters test method		Steady state - outdoor												
Performance parameters (related to A _G)		η_0, b	a1	a2	a3	a4	a5	a6	a7	a8	Kd			
Units		-	W/(m ² K)	W/(m ² K ²)	J/(m ³ K)	-	J/(m ² K)	s/m	W/(m ² K ⁴)	W/(m ² K ⁴)	-			
Test results		0.701	3.36	0.013	0.00	0.00	14.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92			
Incidence angle modifier test method		Steady state - outdoor												
Incidence angle modifier		Angle	10°	20°	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	90°			
Transversal		K _{θT, coll}	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.96	0.90	0.78	0.52	0.00			
Longitudinal		K _{θL, coll}	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.96	0.90	0.78	0.52	0.00			
Heat transfer medium for testing					Water									
Flow rate for testing (per gross area, A _G)					dm/dt		0.020	kg/(sm ²)						
Maximum temperature difference during thermal performance test					$(\vartheta_m - \vartheta_a)_{max}$		53	K						
Standard stagnation temperature (G = 1000 W/m ² ; $\vartheta_a = 30^\circ\text{C}$)					ϑ_{stg}		190	°C						
Maximum operating temperature					$\vartheta_{max, op}$		-	°C						
Maximum operating pressure					p _{max, op}		800	kPa						
Testing laboratory		Applied Energy Laboratory					http://www.aelab.gov.cy							
Test report(s)		Σ.17.09.21.01					Dated		25/07/2022					
		Σ.17.09.21.02							25/07/2022					
		Σ.17.09.21.03							25/07/2022					
Comments of testing laboratory					Ver. 6.2 (13.01.2022)									
					 									
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Gross Thermal Yield in kWh/collector at mean fluid temperature ϑ_m													
Collector name	ϑ_m	Athens			Davos			Stockholm			Würzburg		
		25°C	50°C	75°C	25°C	50°C	75°C	25°C	50°C	75°C	25°C	50°C	75°C
KCSA/D 1.5		1,691	1,196	767	1,280	874	535	942	608	358	1,026	658	382
KCSA/D 2.0		2,263	1,600	1,026	1,713	1,169	716	1,260	813	479	1,372	880	511
KCSA/D 2.5		2,823	1,996	1,279	2,136	1,458	893	1,572	1,014	598	1,712	1,098	637
Gross Thermal Yield per m ² gross area		1,120	792	508	848	579	354	624	402	237	679	436	253
Annual efficiency, η_a		63%	45%	29%	52%	35%	22%	54%	35%	20%	55%	35%	20%
Fixed or tracking collector		Fixed (slope = latitude - 15°; rounded to nearest 5°)											
Annual irradiation on collector plane		1765 kWh/m ²			1630 kWh/m ²			1166 kWh/m ²			1244 kWh/m ²		
Mean annual ambient air temperature		18.5°C			3.2°C			7.5°C			9.0°C		
Collector orientation or tracking mode		South, 25°			South, 30°			South, 45°			South, 35°		

The collector is operated at constant temperature ϑ_m (mean of in- and outlet temperatures). The calculation of the annual collector performance is performed with the official Solar Keymark spreadsheet tool Scenocalc Ver. 6.2 (13.01.2022). A detailed description of the calculations is available at <http://www.estif.org/solarkeymarknew/>

Additional Information				
Collector heat transfer medium				Water
The collector is deemed to be suitable for roof integration				No
The collector was tested successfully under the following conditions:				
Climate class (A+, A, B or C)				A
G (W/m ²) >				1000
ϑ_a (°C) >				20
H _x (MJ/m ²) >				600
Maximum tested positive load				2020 Pa
Maximum tested negative load				1500 Pa
Hail resistance using steel ball (maximum drop height)				1.4 m

Additional collector attribute(s)			
Using external power source(s) for normal operation	No	Active or passive measure(s) for self-protection	No
Co-generating thermal and electrical power	No	Façade collector(s)	No

Energy Labelling Information		Additional Informative Technical Data	
	Reference Area, A _{sol} (m ²)	Hydraulic Designation Code	Aperture Area, A _a (m ²)
KCSA/D 1.5	1.51	8-V-1234S-A:14,1390-C:20.6,1060	1.36
KCSA/D 2.0	2.02	8-V-1234S-A:14,1895-C:20.6,1060	1.83
KCSA/D 2.5	2.52	11-V-1234S-A:14,1895-C:20.6,1310	2.32
Data required for CDR (EU) No 811/2013 - Reference Area A _{sol}		Data required for CDR (EU) No 812/2013 - Reference Area A _{sol}	
Collector efficiency (η_{col})	54%	Zero-loss efficiency (η_0)	0.69
Remark: Collector efficiency (η_{col}) is defined in CDR (EU) No 811/2013 as collector efficiency of the solar collector at a temperature difference between the solar collector and the surrounding air of 40 K and a global solar irradiance of 1000 W/m ² , expressed in % and rounded to the nearest integer. Deviating from the regulation η_{col} is based on reference area (A _{sol}) which is aperture area for values according to EN 12975-2 or gross area for ISO 9806:2017.		First-order coefficient (a ₁)	3.36 W/(m ² K)
		Second-order coefficient (a ₂)	0.013 W/(m ² K ²)
		Incidence angle modifier IAM (50°)	0.97
		Remark: The data given in this section are related to collector reference area (A _{sol}) which is aperture area for values according to EN 12975-2 or gross area for ISO 9806. Consistent data sets for either aperture or gross area can be used in calculations like in the regulation 811 and 812 and simulation programs.	